

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 1_ Virtual Reality vs. Augmented Reality

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	prime	a	typical; main	主要的
2	remotely	a	from a distance	偏僻地
3	virtual	a	existing on computers	(透過電腦) 虛擬的
4	manipulate	v	to control something skillfully	操縱
5	mounted	a	installed or attached to something	架好的
6	coin	v	to create a new term or expression	創造 (新詞或新的表達方式)
7	overlay	v	to cover one thing with something else	蓋上, 塗上
8	overlap	v	to have some similarities or things in common	互相重疊
9	interchangeably	ad	in a way that can be switched or changed easily	可互換地
10	gear	n	equipment or accessories for a specific purpose	裝備, 用具
11	pioneer	v	be the first to do, invent, or use something	做先鋒, 當開拓者
12	augment	v	to make something greater by adding to it; to increase	提高; 加強
13	immersive	a	making the audience feel completely involved in something	身臨其境的
14	interact	v	to act with someone or something else, each affecting the other's next action	互相影響
15	field	n	an academic or professional area of interest, such as a doctor in the medical field	領域
16	patent	v	to get a legal right to be the only person or company that sells a particular product	專利權
17	mural	n	a large picture painted on a wall	壁畫
18	imply	v	to suggest something without saying it directly	暗指, 暗示
19	fun and games	exp	enjoyable activities that are not serious	有趣, 好玩
20	firsthand	ad	based on actual experience; directly	第一手地; 直接地

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Unit 2_ Eye Makeup in Ancient Civilizations

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	vessel	n	an object used as a container	器皿；容器
2	anthropologist	n	a scientist who studies humans	人類學家
3	bestow	v	to give someone something	贈予；給予
4	prominent	a	highly noticeable; well-known	著名的
5	drastic	a	extreme and sudden in effect or action	嚴厲的，猛烈的
6	gaze at	phr v	to look at for a long time out of curiosity	注視
7	element	n	a specific part of a situation or activity	部分；要素
8	glance	n	the act of looking at something for a moment	迅速地看一眼
9	afflict	v	to affect someone badly and to make that person suffer	使痛苦
10	hieroglyphic	n	a writing system that uses pictures instead of words	象形文字
11	covet	v	to want something that you do not own very much	渴望
12	curse	n	magical words that are thought to cause harm or bad luck	詛咒
13	ward off	phr v	to prevent something negative from happening or occurring; to defend against	阻止
14	uncover	v	to find or discover something that was hidden for a long time	揭露
15	compound	n	a substance made up of many different ingredients or materials	混合物
16	folklore	n	traditional stories and culture	民間傳說
17	decorative	a	intended to make someone or something look more attractive	裝飾性的
18	exaggerate	v	to make something seem larger, better, or worse than it really is	誇大
19	derive from	phr v	to be made from; to come from	源自
20	unintentionally	ad	not planned; inadvertently	無意地

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 3_ The Continuing Problem of Slavery

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	predominant	a	most noticeable; prime	占絕大多數的
2	will	n	desire or agreement	意願
3	assemble	v	to gather people	集合
4	enslave	v	to make someone a slave	奴役
5	persist	v	to continue to exist	持續
6	lax	a	not strict or careful about rules	馬虎的
7	labor-intensive	a	needing a lot of work or workers	勞動密集型的
8	sanction	v	to officially permit or approve	批准
9	outlaw	v	to make something against the law; to prohibit	使成為非法；禁止
10	bonded	a	obligated by a debt to serve without wages	債券的
11	trafficking	n	the act of buying and selling something illegally	非法交易
12	Enforcement	n	the act of making sure that people follow rules or laws	執法
13	quarrying	n	the business or activity of digging stones out of the ground	採石
14	clamp down on	phr v	to take action to stop an activity or the people doing an activity	嚴禁；強行限制
15	grassroots	n	the lowest level of organization, usually involving common people	基層民眾
16	proportion	n	a part of a group or a whole	部分
17	domestic	a	relating to the home and family	家庭的
18	enact	v	to put something into practice	實行，實施
19	once and for all	exp	now and for the last time; completely	徹底了結地；一勞永逸地
20	donate	v	to give money, food, etc. to a person or organization	捐贈

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 4_ Urbanization and Its Results

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	real estate	n	land or buildings	房地產
2	transformation	n	a massive change	徹底改觀；大變樣
3	foremost	a	main or most important	最重要的
4	untold	a	too many to count; uncountable	無數的
5	resident	n	a person living in a place	居民
6	demographic	a	related to population patterns	人口的
7	well-off	a	having plenty of money; wealthy	富有的
8	enterprise	n	a business or similar organization	公司，企業
9	array	n	a large group or variety of things	一系列，大量
10	accommodate	v	to provide room for someone to stay	為…提供住宿
11	undertaking	n	an important or challenging job or task	工作；任務
12	influx	n	the arrival of a large number of people or things	湧進；匯集
13	tenement	n	a large building divided into apartments for the urban poor	公寓大樓
14	accompany	v	to happen or appear at the same time as something	和…一起發生
15	price someone out of the market	phr v	to make a price too high for certain groups of people to afford	漫天要價致使自己失去市場
16	designate	v	to give something or someone a particular name or title	選定；委派
17	fabulous	a	extremely good; superb	絕佳的
18	professional	n	people who do a job that requires a lot of skill and training	專業的
19	a great deal of	exp	very many or much; a lot of	大量
20	classic	a	typical or common	典型的

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 5_ Why Businesses Offer Free Samples

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	complimentary	a	given for free	免費贈送的
2	initially	ad	from the start; at first	起初
3	presumably	ad	probably or apparently	大概
4	boost	v	to increase; to enhance	改善；提高
5	top dollar	exp	a very high price	所費不菲
6	hold on to	phr v	to continue believing something	堅持
7	freebie	n	something given away at no cost	贈品
8	awareness	n	the state of knowing about something	意識
9	obliged	a	feeling that you must do something	必須做某事
10	hand out	phr v	to give out or distribute something	分發
11	generosity	n	the act of treating someone well; kindness	慷慨
12	associate	v	to think of one thing along with something else	把...聯繫在一起
13	logic	n	the correct or proper way to think about something	邏輯思維
14	compel	v	to cause people to do something; to motivate them	激起，引發
15	reciprocate	v	to do something for someone who has done something for you	回報，報答
16	try out	phr v	to test something to see if it is good or effective	試用
17	perception	n	what you think about someone or something; a belief	見解，看法
18	the case	n	the true situation	實例
19	purchase	n	something you buy	購買物
20	lifelong	a	lasting for a person's entire life	終身的

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Unit 6_ The Chinese Terracotta Warriors

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	edifice	n	a large building or structure	宏偉建築
2	lifelike	a	looking similar to a living creature	逼真的
3	fashion	v	to make something using one's hands	手工製作
4	iris	b	the colored, round part of the eye	虹膜
5	generic	a	relating to a whole group of things; common	普通的
6	hollow	a	empty on the inside; having only an outside	空心的
7	pupil	n	the black, round area in the center of the eye	瞳孔
8	stand guard	phr v	to stand in a position to watch and protect someone or something	看守
9	adhesive	a	being sticky and able to hold other things together	有黏性的
10	replicate	v	to remake or reproduce something with great accuracy	複製
11	mausoleum	n	a building in which the bodies of dead people are buried	陵墓
12	armor	n	a piece of clothing made from metal to protect against attacks	盔甲
13	torso	n	the main part of the human body without the head, arms, or legs	(人體的) 軀幹
14	abundance	n	the state of being larger or more than needed in size, amount, etc.	大量；充足
15	stylize	v	to make something look like a pattern or type rather than appear natural	樣式化的
16	credit <i>A</i> with <i>B</i>	phr v	to believe that someone is responsible for a particular achievement	將...歸功於
17	warring	a	fighting with each other	交戰的
18	sophisticated	a	highly developed and advanced	精密的；高級的
19	wind	v	to turn or twist something around some else	繞；使捲繞
20	contribute to something	phr v	to help make or do something	促成；導致

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 7_ Terrorism, the New World War

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	absent	a	not present; not existing	缺席的
2	initiate	v	to start or begin a process	開始
3	justify	v	to give reasons to explain something	是…的正當理由
4	fragmented	a	broken into many pieces or groups	支離破碎的
5	hijack	v	to take control of or steal a moving vehicle	劫持（車輛）
6	fulfill	v	to do something required or necessary	履行，執行
7	instill	v	to gradually cause someone to have a feeling or attitude	逐漸灌輸
8	respectively	ad	in the same order as the people or things mentioned	分別地
9	detain	v	to keep someone in a place, usually for questioning by the police	拘留；使留下
10	altruism	n	a desire to help others without the hope of personal benefit	無私
11	ideological	a	relating to a set of beliefs or ideas based on political attitude	意識形態上的
12	indiscriminate	a	affecting or harming many people without care or consideration	任意而為的
13	warrant	n	a document given by a court to give the police power to do something	（由法官或官員簽署的） 令狀
14	alienated	a	referring to a person who feels he or she does not belong in a society	感覺疏遠的
15	self-righteous	a	having a strong belief that your opinions are right and others are wrong	自以為是的
16	carry out	phr v	to do something; to perform	執行
17	claim	v	to cause someone's death	奪去…的生命
18	recruit	v	to persuade or encourage people to join a group	招聘，吸收
19	do good	exp	to do something that helps other people	做人有利的事情
20	suspected	a	believed to be guilty	可疑的

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 8_ What IQ and EQ Tests Actually Determine

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	rationale	n	reasons for something	根本原因
2	hypothetical	a	not real but imaginary	假設的
3	spawn	v	to create another similar thing	造成;引發
4	administer	v	to manage or organize something; to execute	管理；治理
5	skew	v	to make something favor one group or result	歪曲
6	invalid	a	not correct or proper due to a flaw or error	無根據的
7	prevalence	n	the state of being widely accepted or popular	流行
8	constitute	v	to make up something; to comprise something	組成
9	allot	v	to give out something for others to use or have	分配；分派
10	quotient	n	the degree of a characteristic in someone or something	程度
11	assume	v	to believe something to be true without direct proof	假定
12	render	v	to cause something to be in a particular condition or state	使成為
13	consensus	n	an idea that all the people in a group agree with; agreement	一致的意見；共識
14	methodology	n	the process or method by which something such as a test is done	方法論
15	bias	n	the tendency to believe that certain groups are better than others and should be treated differently	偏袒
16	state	v	to say or write something in a formal way	陳述
17	intelligence	n	the ability to think about and understand things	智力，智慧
18	standardize	v	to change things so that they have same qualities	使標準化
19	subject	n	a person or an animal that is used to study something	實驗對象
20	personnel	n	the people working for a company or an organization	職員

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 9_ The Different Forms of Satire

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	peculiar	a	strange or unusual	奇怪的
2	literary	a	relating to literature	文學的
3	folly	n	foolish or illogical behavior	愚蠢的行為
4	skit	n	a short comedic performance	幽默短劇
5	dispute	n	an argument or disagreement	爭執
6	contemporary	a	happening in recent times; modern	當代的；現代的
7	inconsequential	a	not very important or significant	不重要的
8	distinguish	v	to show how one thing is different from another	區分，分辨
9	wit	n	the intelligent use of language for humorous effect	(說話的)幽默風趣
10	mock	v	to criticize someone in a humorous but mean way	嘲笑
11	gender equality	exp	the idea that men and women should be treated equally	性別平等
12	hold someone up to ridicule	exp	to make fun of someone or something to point out their flaws	戲弄...
13	hypocrisy	n	behavior that does not match with what someone claims to believe	虛偽
14	sarcasm	n	the use of words that are the opposite of what you mean to insult someone	諷刺，挖苦
15	institution	n	a custom or practice that has existed for a long time	制度；習俗
16	commentary	n	a criticism or explanation of something	評論
17	self-interest	n	interest in yourself without caring about other people	私利
18	cast	n	all the actors in a movie or play	全體演員
19	blend <i>A</i> with <i>B</i>	v	to mix two or more things together	(使)混合
20	greed	n	a strong desire to have more money or power than you need	貪婪，貪慾

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 10_ Natural Factors Influencing Development

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	appreciable	a	considerable or substantial	可觀的
2	at a disadvantage	exp	unable to compete equally	處於劣勢
3	conversely	ad	on the other hand; oppositely	相反地
4	maritime	a	relating to the ocean and ships	航海的
5	renewable	a	able to be used over and over	可再生的
6	temperate	a	not too hot or too cold; moderate	溫和的
7	squalor	n	very bad or unpleasant conditions	骯髒
8	landlocked	a	surrounded by land with no coast	內陸的
9	exploit	v	to treat unfairly or take advantage of	剝削
10	coincidence	n	something that occurs by accident or chance	巧合，碰巧的事
11	reserve	n	a supply of something not needed immediately	儲備
12	afford	v	to provide someone with something; to offer	提供；給予
13	merit	n	the characteristic of being good, useful, or beneficial; worth	優點
14	tropical	a	describing areas with warm climates near the equator	熱帶的
15	hinder	v	to slow down the process of development of something	阻礙，妨礙
16	rigorous	a	done carefully; thorough	縝密的
17	fertile	a	describing a land that can produce crops or plants	肥沃的
18	navigable	a	used to describe a river, lake, etc. that is deep and wide enough for ships to sail on	可通航的
19	equator	n	an imaginary line around the middle of the Earth	赤道
20	orderly	a	organized in a careful way	井然有序的

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 11_ The Eurasian Eagle-Owl

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	dwelt	v	to live in a place	居住
2	keen	a	acute; very developed	敏銳的
3	striking	a	capturing one's attention	引人注目的
4	opportunistic	a	taking advantages of opportunities	機會主義的
5	suit	v	to be appropriate or suitable for	適合
6	formation	n	something that is made or formed	組成方式
7	mortality	n	the death of a person or animal	生命的有限
8	bird of prey	exp	a bird that hunts small animals for food	猛禽
9	settlement	n	a place where people have come to live	定居地
10	wingspan	n	the total length of a bird's wings when fully open	翼展
11	reintroduce	v	to bring back to a previous state or place; to restore	恢復
12	marsh	a	an area of wet land that is soft and has a lot of grass	沼澤
13	encroach	v	to move into an area gradually that is outside normal limits	逐步侵犯
14	perch	n	to sit on something high above ground; a place where a bird sits	高處; (鳥的) 棲息處
15	electrocution	n	the state of being shocked or killed by a large amount of electricity	觸電死亡
16	atop	pre	at the top of; on top of	在...之上
17	altitude	n	the height of something from the ground or above sea level	海拔
18	wooded	a	covered with trees	長有樹木的
19	capable	a	able to do things very well; competent	有能力的
20	sheer	a	used to emphasize the size or degree of something	完全的

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 12_ The Works of Louis Pasteur

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	deleterious	a	damaging or harmful	有害的
2	lethal	a	able to cause death; deadly	致命的
3	consistently	ad	always the same; steadily	始終如一地
4	plummet	v	to decrease very rapidly or noticeably	暴跌
5	vat	n	a large container used for holding liquids	大桶
6	validation	n	proof that something is true or correct	證實
7	eradicate	v	to remove or destroy something completely	根除；消滅
8	spoilage	n	the process or result of rotting or decaying	腐敗;損壞
9	seize upon	phr v	to take advantage of something quickly	大加利用
10	instrumental	a	very important in causing something to happen	起作用的
11	attribute to	phr v	to say that something is the result of something else	將...歸屬於(某人)
12	serendipitous	a	lucky in finding something beneficial by accident or chance	湊巧的
13	immunity	n	the power to keep yourself from being infected by a disease	免疫
14	sterilize	v	to clean something by removing all the germs or bacteria	為...消毒
15	microbe	n	a tiny living organism that can only be seen with a microscope	微生物
16	infection	n	the act of causing a disease	感染
17	prestigious	a	respected and renowned	有聲望的
18	vaccination	n	the act of giving someone a shot to stop them from getting a disease	接種疫苗
19	smallpox	n	a serious disease that causes fever, leaves marks on the skin, and often causes death	天花
20	fungus	n	a type of living things like plants without flowers that live on dying things	真菌

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 13_ The Difficulty of Predicting Earthquakes

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	abnormal	a	unusual or bizarre	反常的；異常的
2	prohibitively	ad	too much; excessively	(價格等)使人望之卻步的
3	impending	a	about to happen soon	即將發生的
4	shift	n	a change or alteration	改變；轉移
5	seismic	a	of or relating to an earthquake	地震引起的
6	elusive	a	difficult to find or discover	難以描述(或找到、達到、記起)的
7	diagnostic	a	related to identifying a problem	用於判斷的
8	tremor	n	the moving or shaking of the ground	輕微地震
9	geological	a	relating to the study of the Earth	地質學的
10	crust	n	the outer or topmost layer of the Earth	地殼
11	odds	n	the chances or likelihood of something happening	可能性，機會
12	precursor	n	an event that shows another event is going to happen	先兆，前兆
13	magnitude	n	a measurement of the power or intensity of an earthquake	重要性;震級
14	install	v	to put something such as machine somewhere for it to be used	安裝
15	landslide	n	a large mass of rocks and soil that suddenly moves down a mountain	山體滑坡，塌方
16	overwhelm	v	to cover something completely; to flood	(水)淹沒，覆蓋
17	implement	v	to make something such as a plan start to work; to carry out	實施，實行
18	withstand	v	to be strong enough not to be damaged by something	經受；承受
19	strengthen	v	to make something stronger	增強
20	in advance	exp	before something happens; beforehand	預先，提前

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 14_ Writing Styles Around the World

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	formalize	v	to make something official	使成為正式
2	composition	n	a short piece of writing	作文
3	markedly	ad	noticeably or obviously	顯著地
4	layout	n	the organization of something	佈局
5	hone in on	phr v	to focus more on over time	全神貫注於…
6	choppy	a	not flowing smoothly; disconnected	波浪滔滔的
7	concession	n	an admission of a mistake or flaw	讓步，妥協
8	peripherally	ad	not as the main or important part of something	次要地
9	linear	a	going from one thing to another in a direct way	直接的
10	thesis	n	the sentence in an essay that expresses the main idea	論題；論點
11	linguist	n	a person who studies languages and how they are used	語言學家
12	subordination	n	a part of a sentence that acts as a noun, adjective, or adverb	從屬的
13	premise	n	a basic theory or idea about what something is or how it works	假定，前提
14	digression	n	the act of talking about something that is unrelated to the main point	離題
15	spiral	n	a continuous curved line that goes around a central point	螺旋形
16	approach	n	a way of dealing with something	方法
17	rigid	a	not easily changed; strict	不易改變的
18	discrete	a	separate or individual	獨立的
19	reasoning	n	the process of thinking about something logically to make a decision	推理
20	govern	v	to control the way something is done	支配；控制

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 15_ 3D Printed Organs

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	in its infancy	exp	at the beginning stages	在初期
2	fuse	v	to grow together or join	結合
3	emulate	v	to try to be like something	效仿
4	arrange	v	to put something in a particular position	安排
5	recreate	v	to make something again; to reproduce	使再現；再創造
6	develop	v	to start to have something such as a disease	患上
7	tissue	n	the material that makes up a living creature	組織
8	implant	n	something added to the body through surgery	(手術中) 植入，移植
9	run into	phr v	to experience something such as difficulties	遭遇麻煩
10	replacement	n	something that takes the place of another thing	更換，替換
11	rectify	v	to make a wrong situation become right; to correct	糾正
12	cell culture	exp	a group of cells growing in an artificial environment	細胞培養
13	speculate	v	to think about something and to make guesses about it	猜測
14	kidney	n	the organ that removes waste products to clean the blood	腎臟
15	transplant	n	an operation in which an internal organ of someone is replaced with one from another person	移植
16	integrate	v	to combine two or more things	使合併
17	internal	a	existing in your body	體內的
18	in time	exp	at the right time; not late	及時
19	get into	phr v	to become involved in an unpleasant situation	陷入(惡劣境地)
20	reject	v	to have a bad reaction to a transplanted organ	排斥

Reading Voyage EXPERT 2 Vocabulary List

Unit 16_ Ocean Zones and Their Characteristics

No	Words		Meaning	Chinese
1	locate	v	to find where something is	發現…的位置
2	virtually	ad	nearly, almost, or practically	幾乎
3	penetrate	v	to go through or into something	穿透；滲入
4	remainder	n	the rest or what is left over from something	剩餘部分
5	volume	n	the amount of space something takes up	體積；容量
6	term	v	to give something a particular name or meaning	把…稱為
7	pocket	n	a small area in which something different is located	小塊地區（或團體、部分）
8	detritus	n	pieces that are left when something breaks, falls apart, etc.	廢棄物，垃圾
9	ecosystem	n	all the living things that reside in a particular environment	生態系統
10	coastal	a	referring to areas on the edge of a land near the ocean	沿海的
11	diversity	n	the state of having many different types or kinds of something	多樣化
12	vent	n	an opening through which air, steam, water, etc. can escape	通風口
13	illumination	n	light that shines into a place, from something, etc.	光，照明
14	camouflage	v	to hide something by making it hard to see or by making it look like things around it	掩飾；偽裝
15	hospitable	a	having an environment that makes it easy for plants and animals to live in	適合成長的
16	biodiversity	n	the existence of a wide variety of plants and animals in a particular area	生物多樣性
17	adaptation	n	a change in a plant or animal that makes it suitable for a certain environment	適應
18	unlit	a	having no lights; dark	昏暗的
19	startling	a	astonishing or surprising	驚人的
20	wealth	n	a large amount; an abundance	財富